

New interventions in health services

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Training in Reproductive Health Research
Geneva 2006

How do global priorities match country priorities?

Comparative Advantage

Multilateral Development Banks, EU, larger bilaterals, national govts.

Comparative Advantage

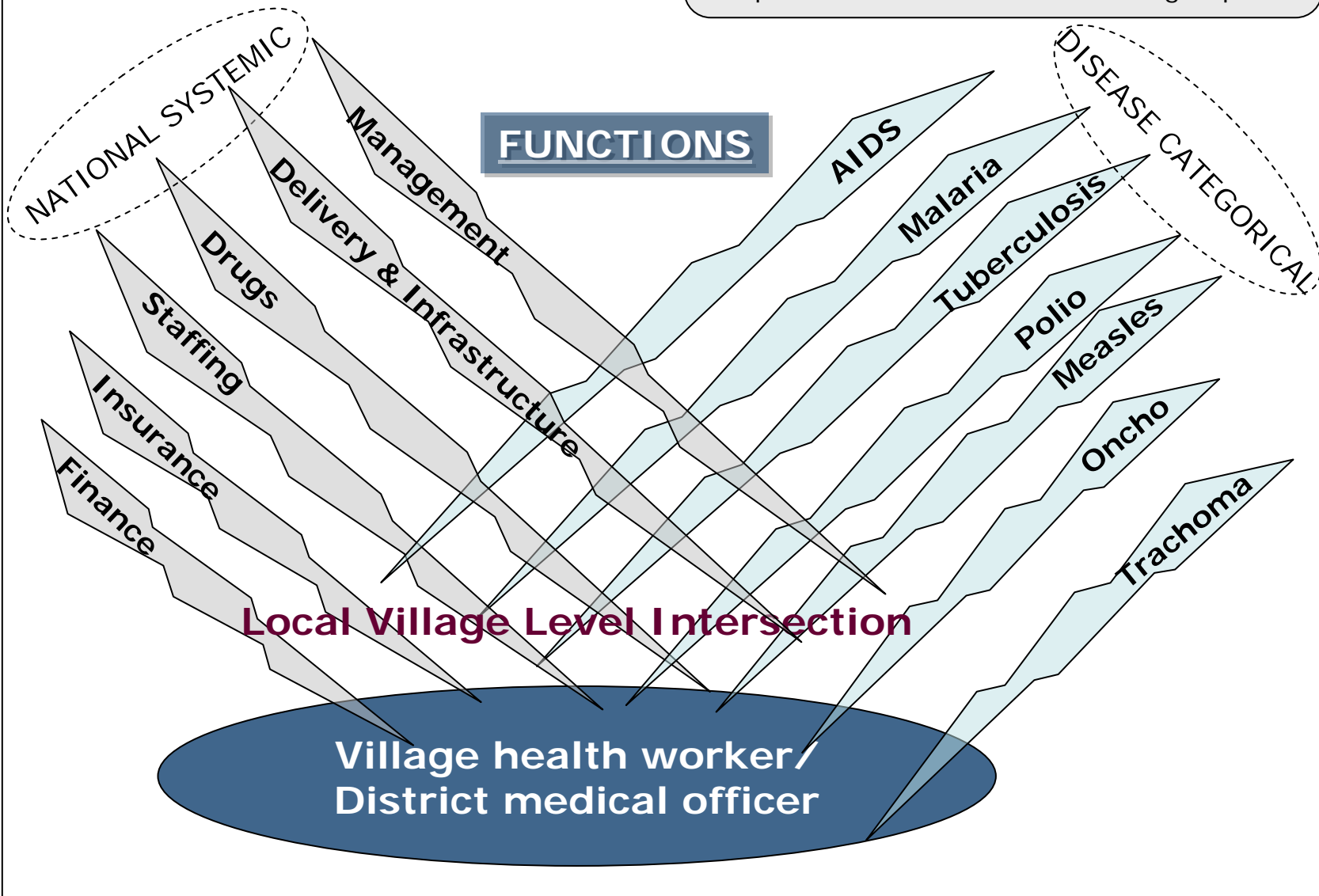
Categorical UN Agency (WHO, FAO, UNICEF, etc), bilaterals, NGOs, foundations, Pharma, patient association/self interest groups

Global Level

Regional Level

National Level

Local Level

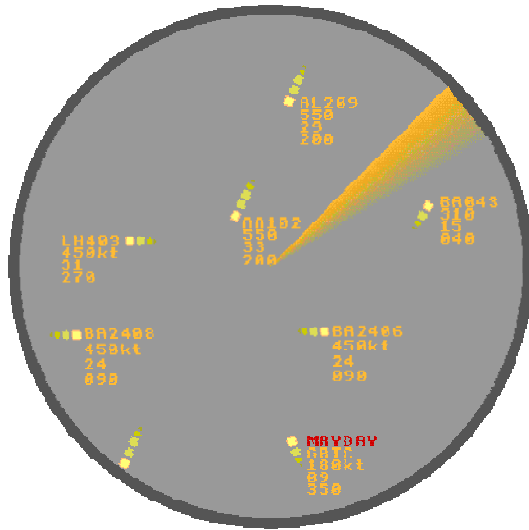


- Strengthen health systems as you implement vertical interventions !!



Within health care - Problems in the Organization of Care !

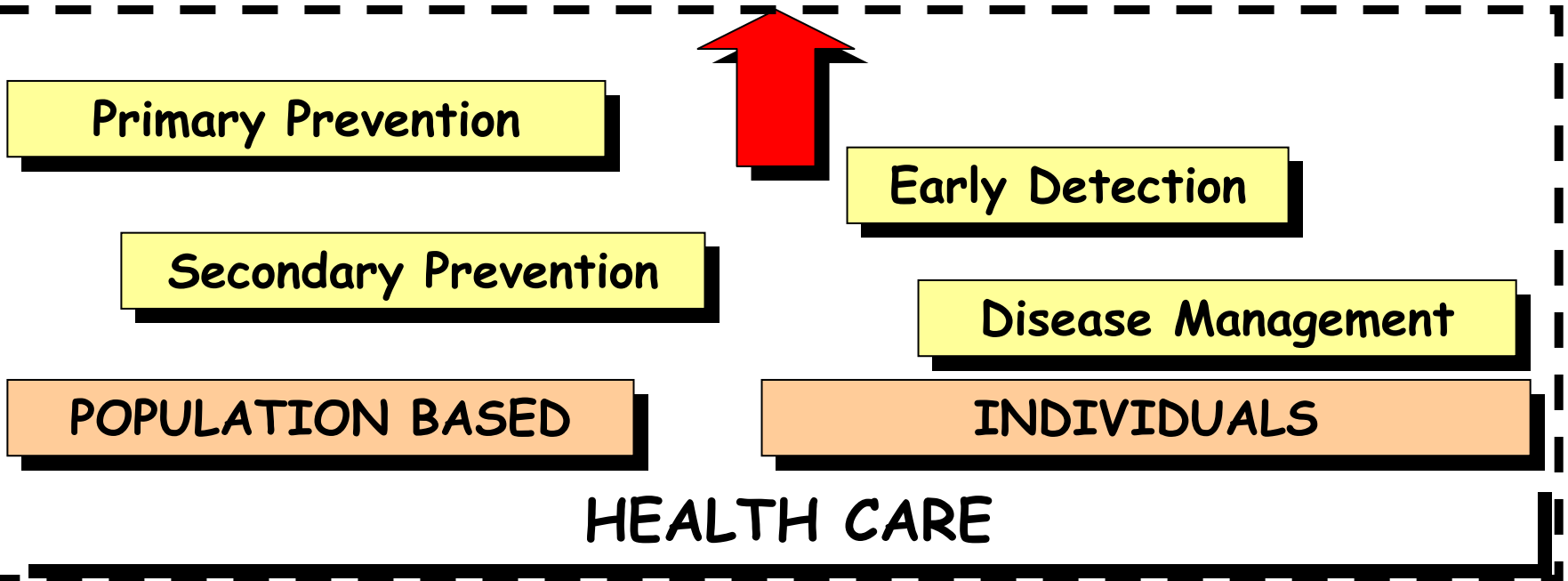
TYPICAL CARE

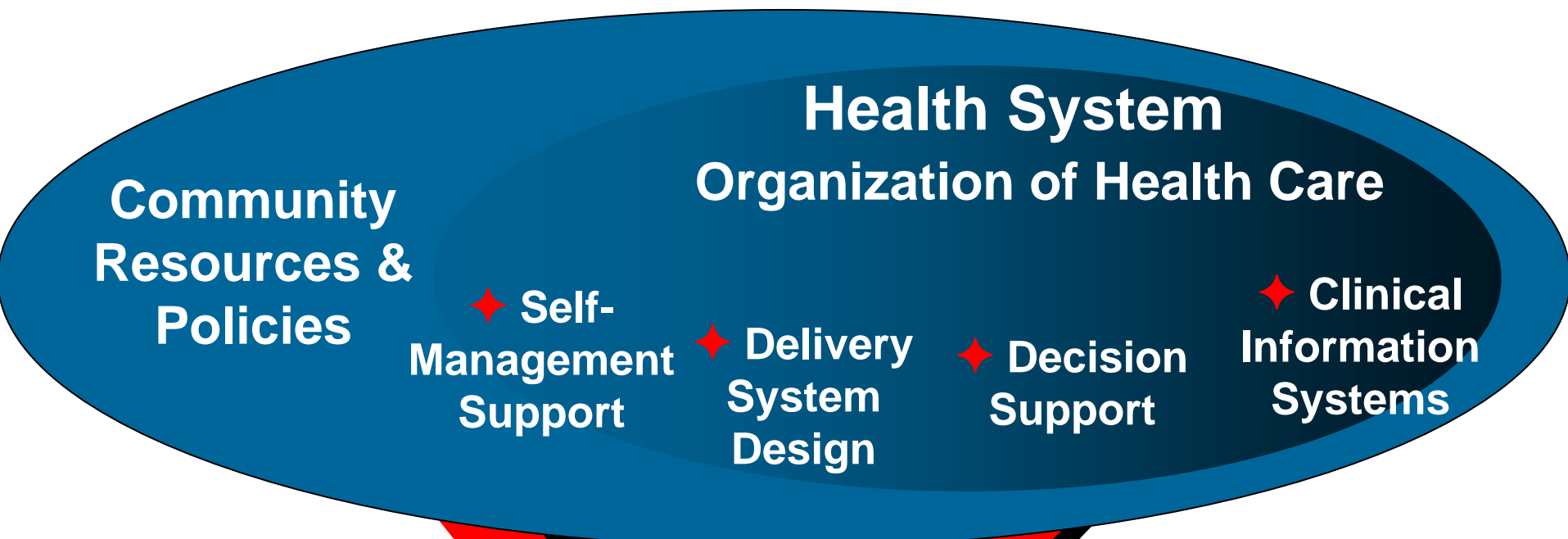


- ❖ Patient appears
- ❖ Patient is treated
“find it and fix it”
- ❖ Patient is discharged

... then disappears
from radar screen

Disease Continuum





Health System

Organization of Health Care

Community Resources & Policies

◆ Self-Management Support

◆ Delivery System Design

◆ Decision Support

◆ Clinical Information Systems

Informed Activated Patient

Productive Interactions

Prepared Proactive Practice Team

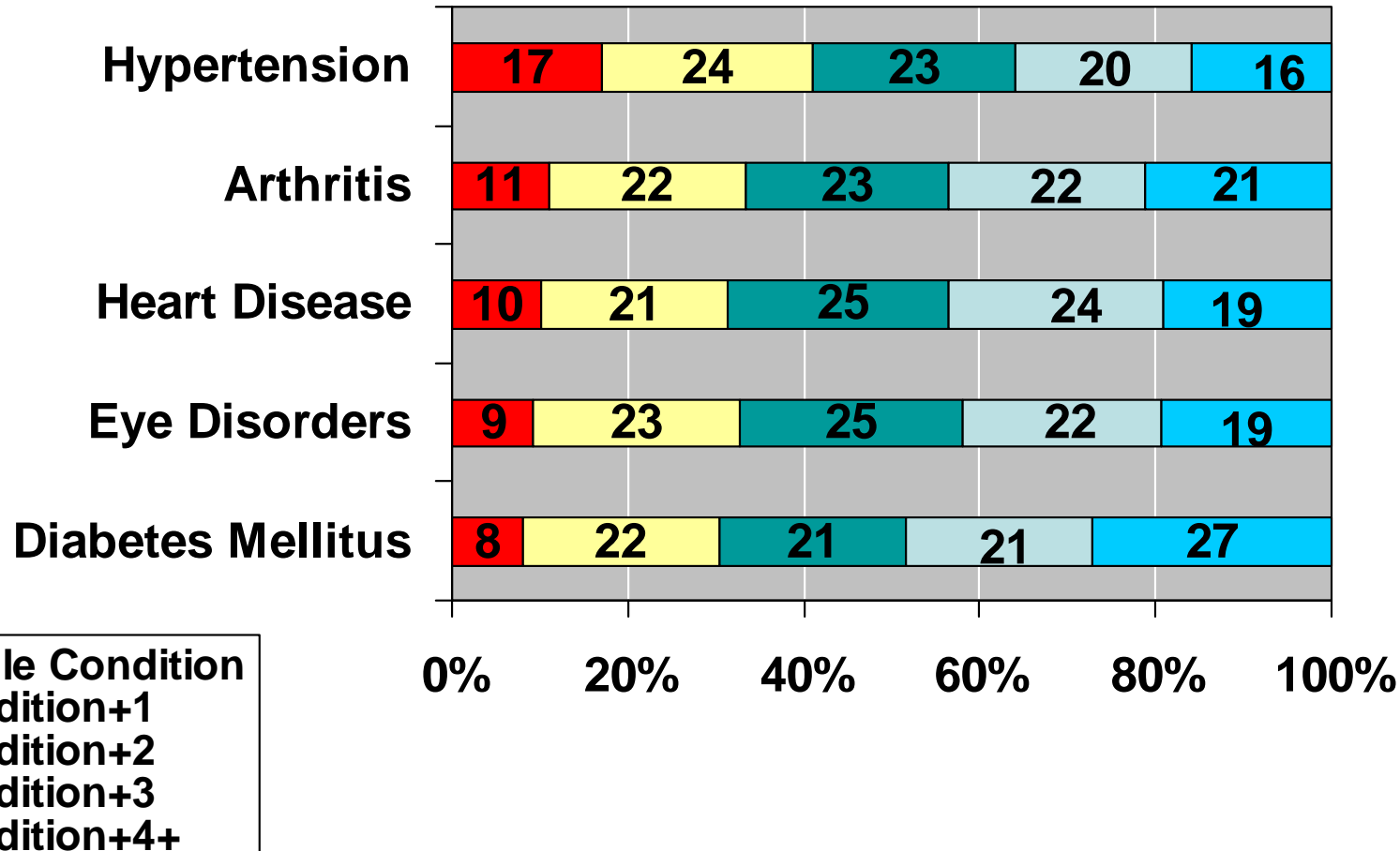
Functional & Clinical Outcomes

Cochrane Review of Interventions to Improve Diabetes Care in Primary Care

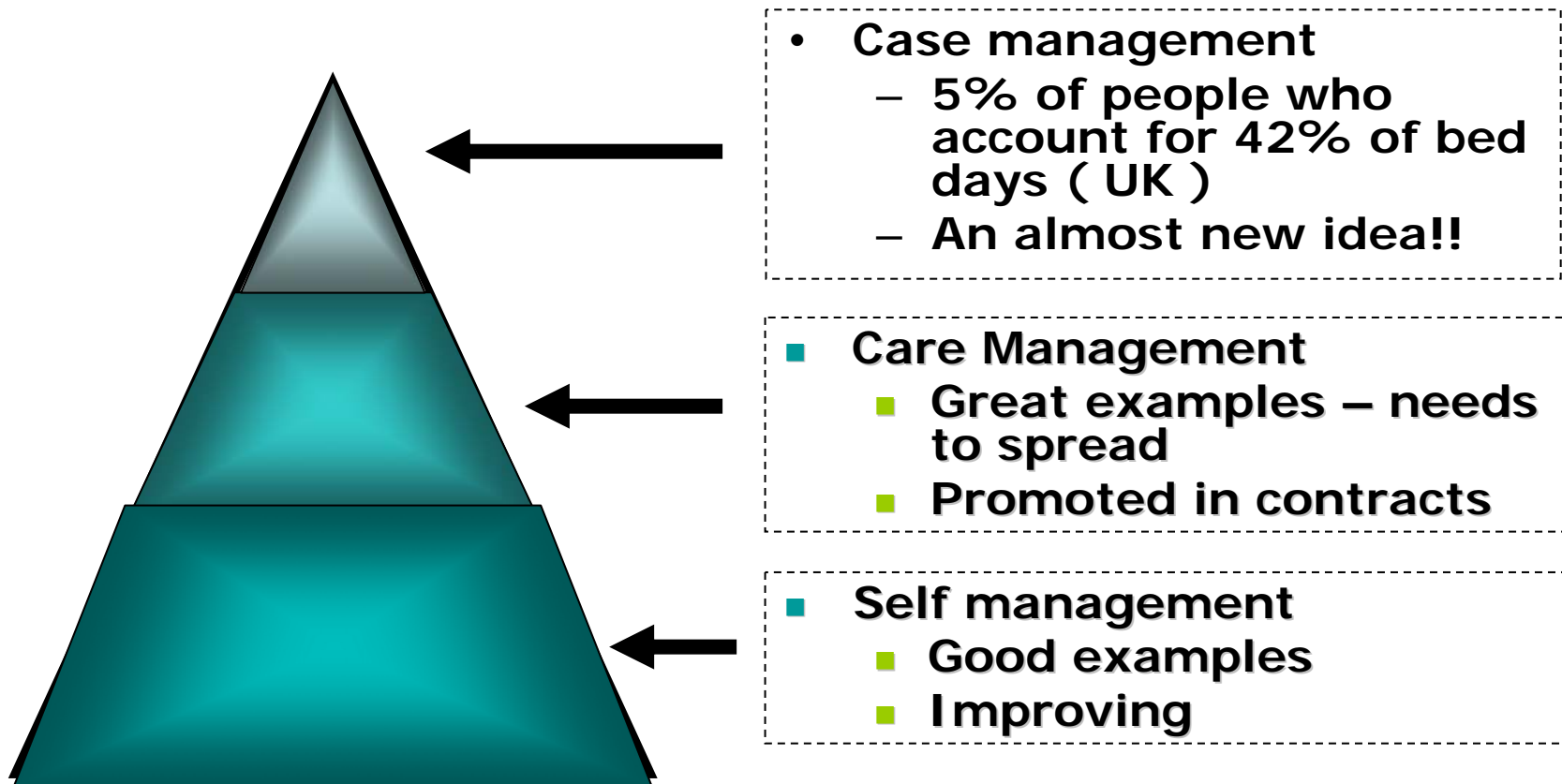
- ❑ 40 randomized trials
- ❑ Interventions classified as provider-oriented, organizational, information systems, or patient-oriented
- ❑ Combined interventions more potent than individual ones, especially those that included organizational change
- ❑ Patient outcomes (e.g., HbA1c, BP, LDL) only improved if patient-oriented interventions included



Only a Few Seniors Have One Chronic Condition



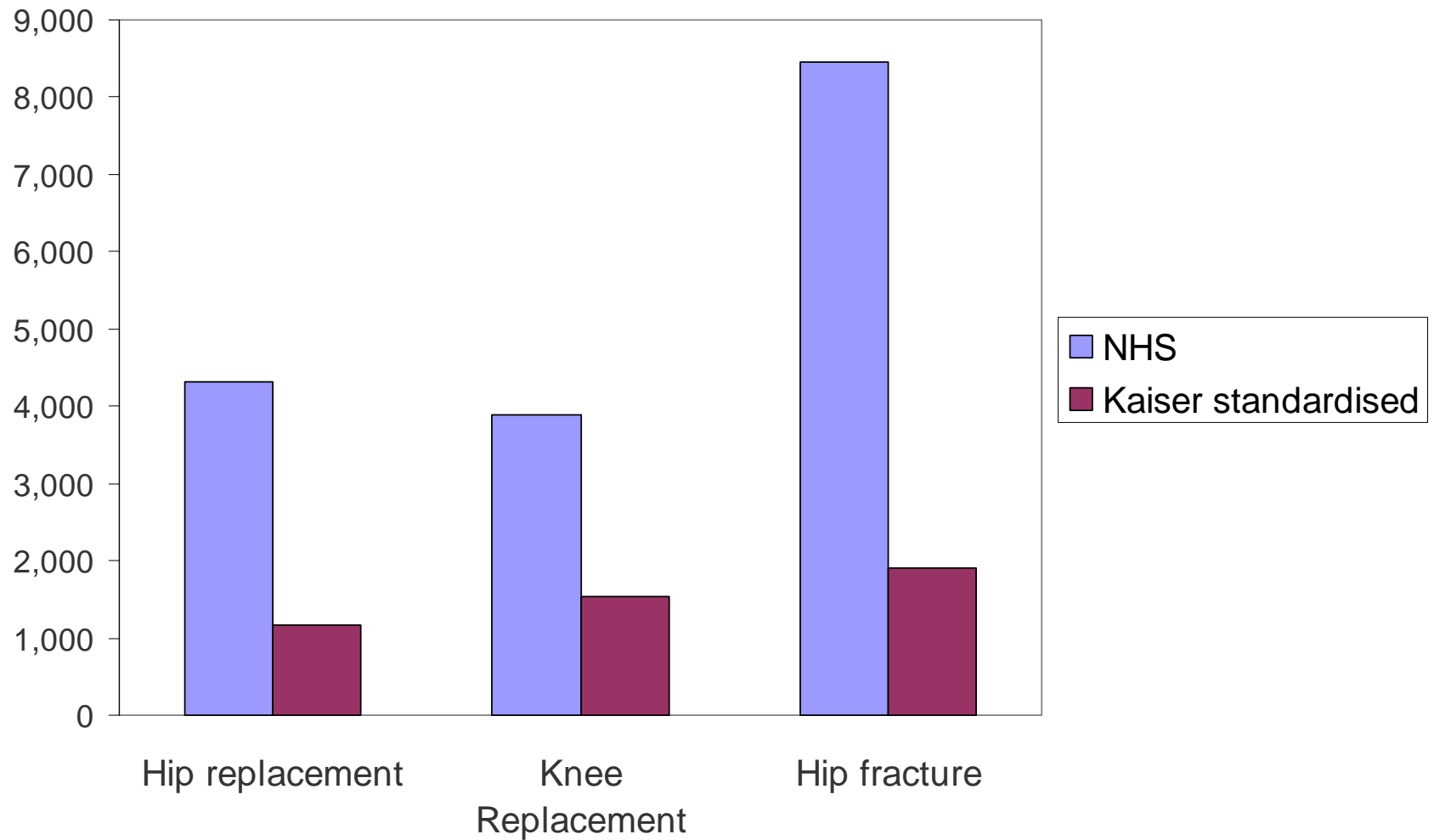
Adapting type of Care to need?



Risk Stratification

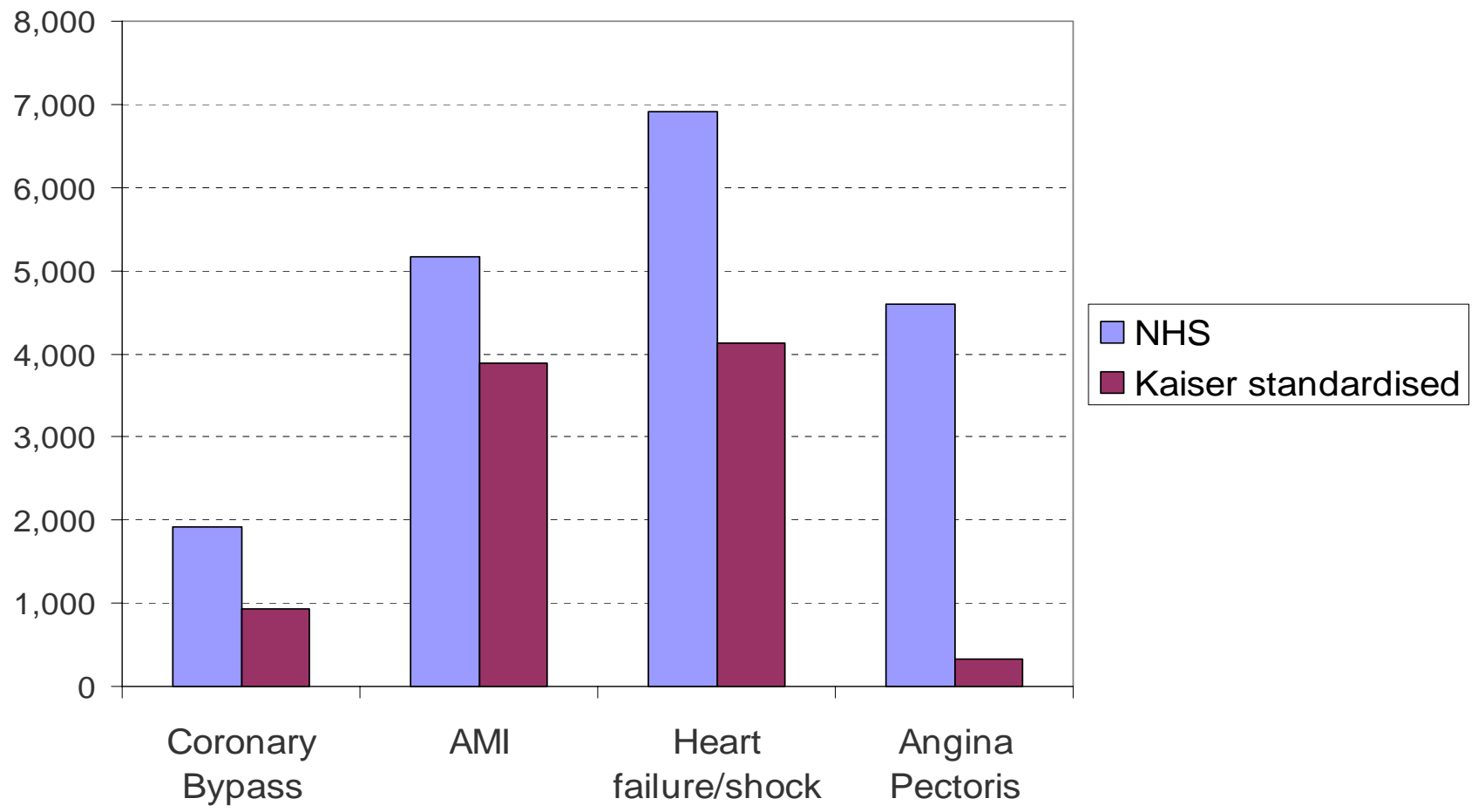
Orthopaedics

Bed days per 100,000 aged over 65



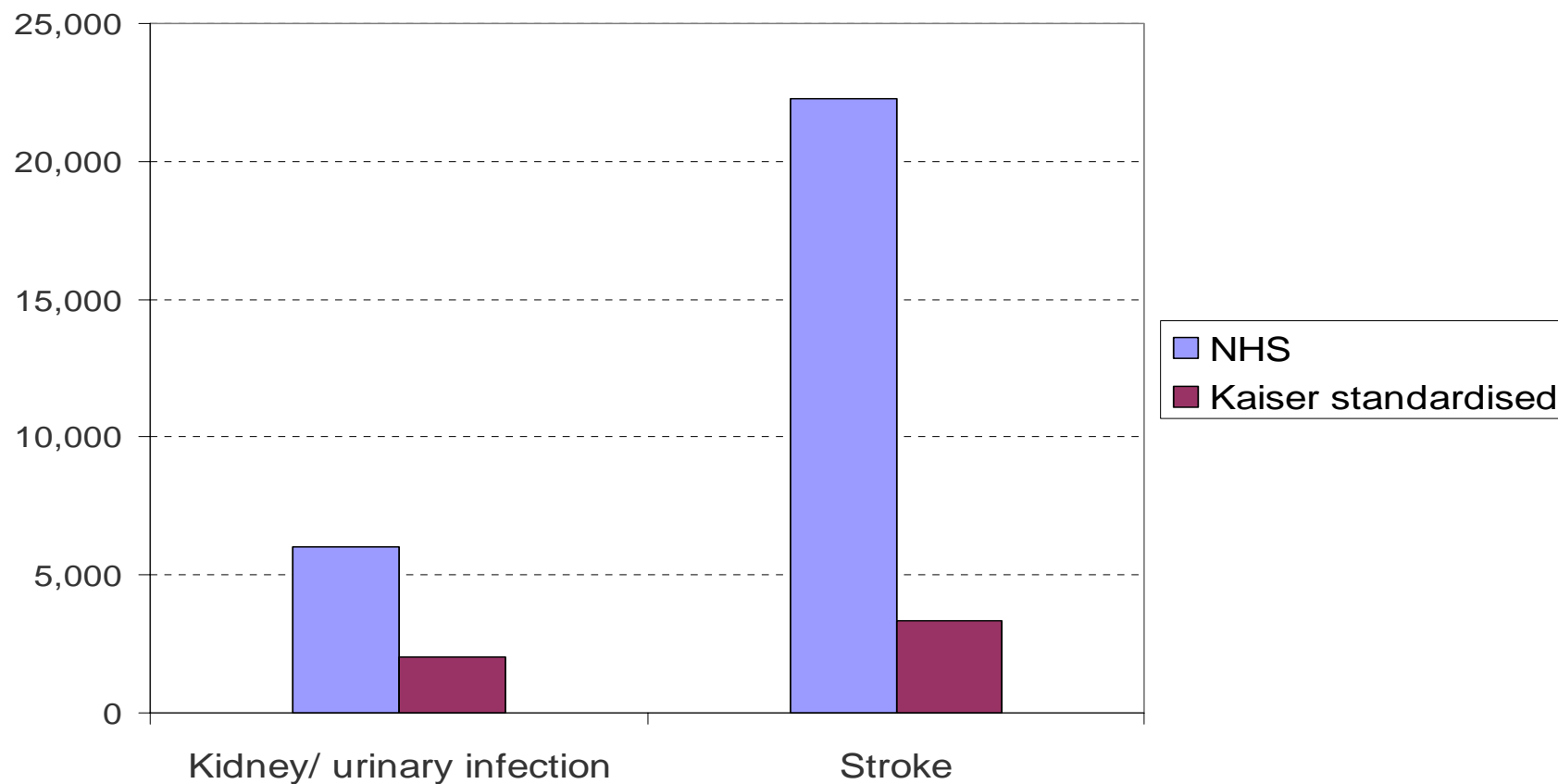
CHD

Bed days per 100,000 aged over 65



Other

Bed days per 100,000 aged over 65





The Observatory on Health Care for Chronic Conditions

Best Practices in Health Care for Chronic Conditions

- ⌘ [India](#)
- ⌘ [Brazil](#)
- ⌘ [Finland](#)
- ⌘ [United Kingdom](#)
- ⌘ [Ghana](#)
- ⌘ [Iran](#)
- ⌘ [New Zealand](#)
- ⌘ [Russia](#)
- ⌘ [Rwanda](#)
- ⌘ [United States](#)
- ⌘ [South Africa](#)

Evidence

⌘ [Anxiety Disorders](#)

Tools for Policy-Makers

⌘ [New Zealand Ministry of Health: New Zealand Toolkits](#)

Network of Innovators

⌘ [NH](#)
 ⌘ [VH](#)
 ⌘ [WH](#)

The *Network of Innovators* consists of leading experts in health care for chronic conditions. Collectively, this invitation-only group of experts has an impressive breadth of knowledge and experience across a range of countries and subtopics, such as health policy, legislation, community mobilization, health care quality improvement and self-management support.

Each of the experts in the *Network of Innovators* has committed to sharing his/her knowledge and experience via the Observatory, to facilitate the spread of innovative ideas worldwide. Feel free to contact members listed below for information, advice, or to exchange ideas.

African College of Physicians.

Professor Amoah may be contacted at aqbamoah@ghana.com

Albert AMOAH



The best practices database is designed

Address http://www.who.int/chronic_conditions/en/ Links [Adherence WEB](#) [AFRO](#)

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Observatory on Health Care for Chronic Conditions

Location: [WHO](#) > [WHO Sites](#) > Observatory Home

Welcome to The Observatory on Health Care for Chronic Conditions

The Observatory on Health Care for Chronic Conditions provides information and resources to people around the world who aim to improve health care for chronic conditions. It is a dynamic, web-based resource

Evidence This section presents some examples from the literature on innovative programmes for chronic conditions. [More information](#)

... Committed to health care improvement

SPOTLIGHT