



CENTRO UNIVERSITARIO
PER LA COOPERAZIONE INTERNAZIONALE

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PARMA



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PARMA
Facoltà di Medicina e Chirurgia

Master of
“Salute Internazionale e Medicina per la Cooperazione con Paesi in Via di Sviluppo
Emergency And Essential Care (EEC) At District Hospitals In Developing Countries”

DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF A SURGERY CENTRE IN A LOW RESOURCES ENVIRONMENT

Concept and Project proposal

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PLAN

- General Introduction
- Part I: Concept
 - Health facilities: General organization
 - Surgery block : Organizational and functional view
 - Building attributes
 - Relevant codes and regulation
 - Conclusion
- Part II: Project Proposal- Construction and Equipping of a surgery center for the Bali Nyonga Community in the North West of Cameroon.

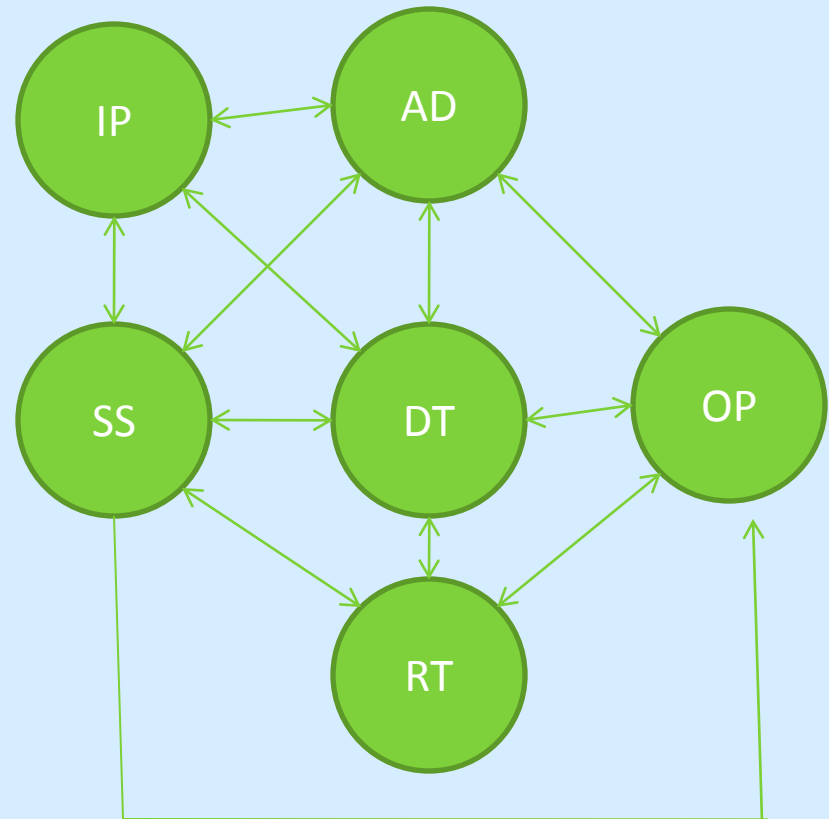
General introduction

- Hospital is the central point of a community life.
- Studies targeting the hospital and his environment have been carry out in northern countries.
- Less developing countries are still facing many health problems: less trained personnel, less equipment, less well shaped health facilities.
- Cameroon Health Strategy 2001-2015 does not mention surgery related problem while the need is present: EMOC, ASA, congenital malformations, trauma... necessity to improve the health indicators related to the Millennium Development Goals (MDG).

Concept: 1- General organization of a Health facility

- The basic organization of the hospital is ideally based on its functions:

- Outpatient and related services
- Inpatient
- Diagnosis and treatment
- Administration
- Service supply
- Research and teaching



2-SURGERY COMPARTMENT

ORGANIZATIONAL VIEW



FUNCTIONAL VIEW

- The circulation has to be regulated.
- The dirty zone : general hospital circulation.
- Clean zone: corridors which bring to the next zone.
- Aseptic zone are the operating rooms.

3-BUILDING ATTRIBUTES

- Efficiency by cost effectiveness
- Flexibility and expandability
- Therapeutic environment
- Cleanliness and sanitation
- Accessibility
- Controlled circulation
- Aesthetic
- Security and safety
- Sustainability

4-CODES REGULATIONS-CONCLUSION

CODES AND REGULATIONS

- Developing country codes are based on International Building codes, British Standard or French Building codes.
- In Cameroon the main step is the obtaining of the building permit.

CONCLUSION

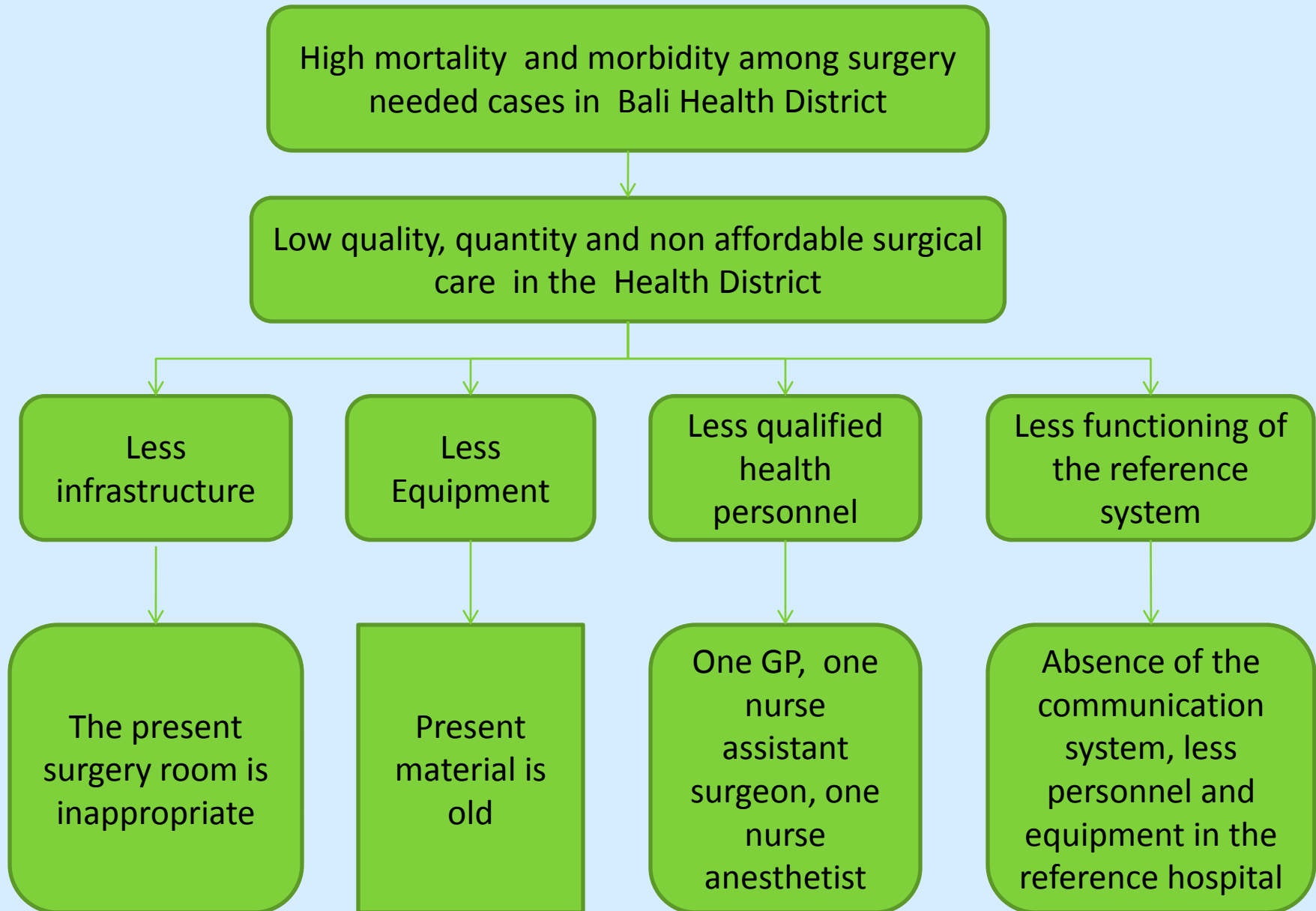
- Creating something from nothing is an awesome task. This needs creativity, enthusiasm and commitment.
- The six phases of the building process provide a clear and comprehensive framework: Planning, schematic design, design and development, construction document, construction and commissioning.

PROJECT PROPOSAL

CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPPING OF A SURGERY CENTER FOR BALI NYONGA COMMUNITY

- History of the project
- Location: Bali Health District in the North West of Cameroon
- Duration : 3 Years
- Beneficiaries: Population of Bali District Area

Problem tree



OBJECTIVES

The general objective is to contribute to the reduction of the mortality and morbidity among surgery needed cases in Bali District.

The specific objective is to provide quality, quantity and affordable surgery care to the Bali Community.

RESULTS- ACTIVITIES

- Improving the infrastructure in the CMHC of Bali by 2012 the main activity is the building of a surgery center.
- Providing more appropriate equipment by 2012, the activity is the equipping of the surgery centre.
- Increasing qualified Health Personnel by 2014. The activities are continue education-training and recruiting new personnel.

Architectural design of the Surgery Centre for Bali Nyonga community

- Surgery compartment
 - One surgery room of 26.125 m²
 - One surgery room of 24.75 m²
 - One recovery room
 - One toilet for patient
 - One sterilization – Store
- Transfer zone
 - One toilet and one changing room for male and the same for female.
- Out of the Surgery compartment.
 - One office
 - One dressing room
 - One duty room
 - One changing room and toilet for the personnel
 - One store
 - 2 Patient rooms with 2 beds and inner toilet
 - 2 patient room with 2 beds without inner toilet.
 - 2 patients room with 4 beds
 - 2 Toilets for patients.



GRAZIE MILLE – THANK YOU

