

Russian Federation Reproductive Health Country Profile

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Population of the Russian Federation

Total 1 47.7 million

Female 78.1 million

Women of fertile age 38.5 million

(Health Ministry of RF, 1998)



Russian Federation

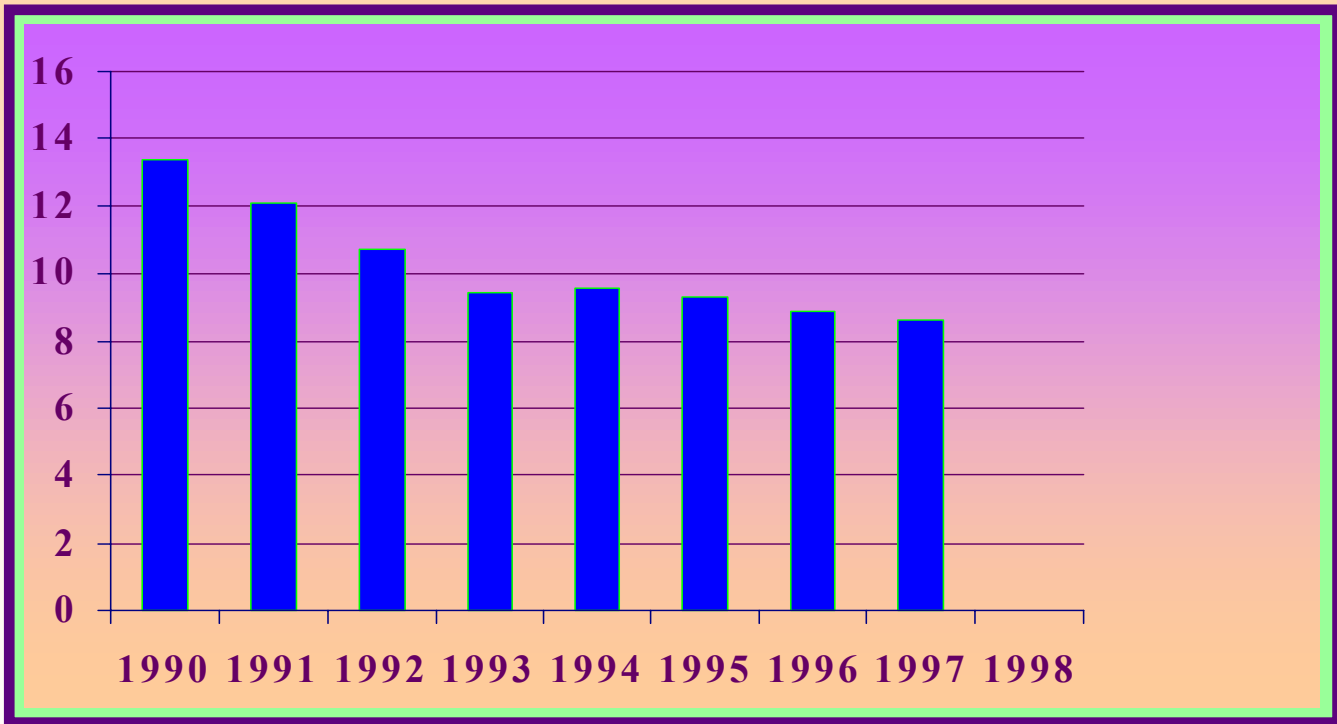
- **Territory- 17, 075.4 thousand square km**
- **89 ADMINISTRATIVE AND TERRITORIAL UNITS:**
 - 21 Republics**
 - 1 Autonomous region (oblast)**
 - 10 Autonomous areas (okrugs)**
 - 6 Territories (krays)**
 - 49 Regions (oblasts)**
 - 2 Cities of Federal subordination**



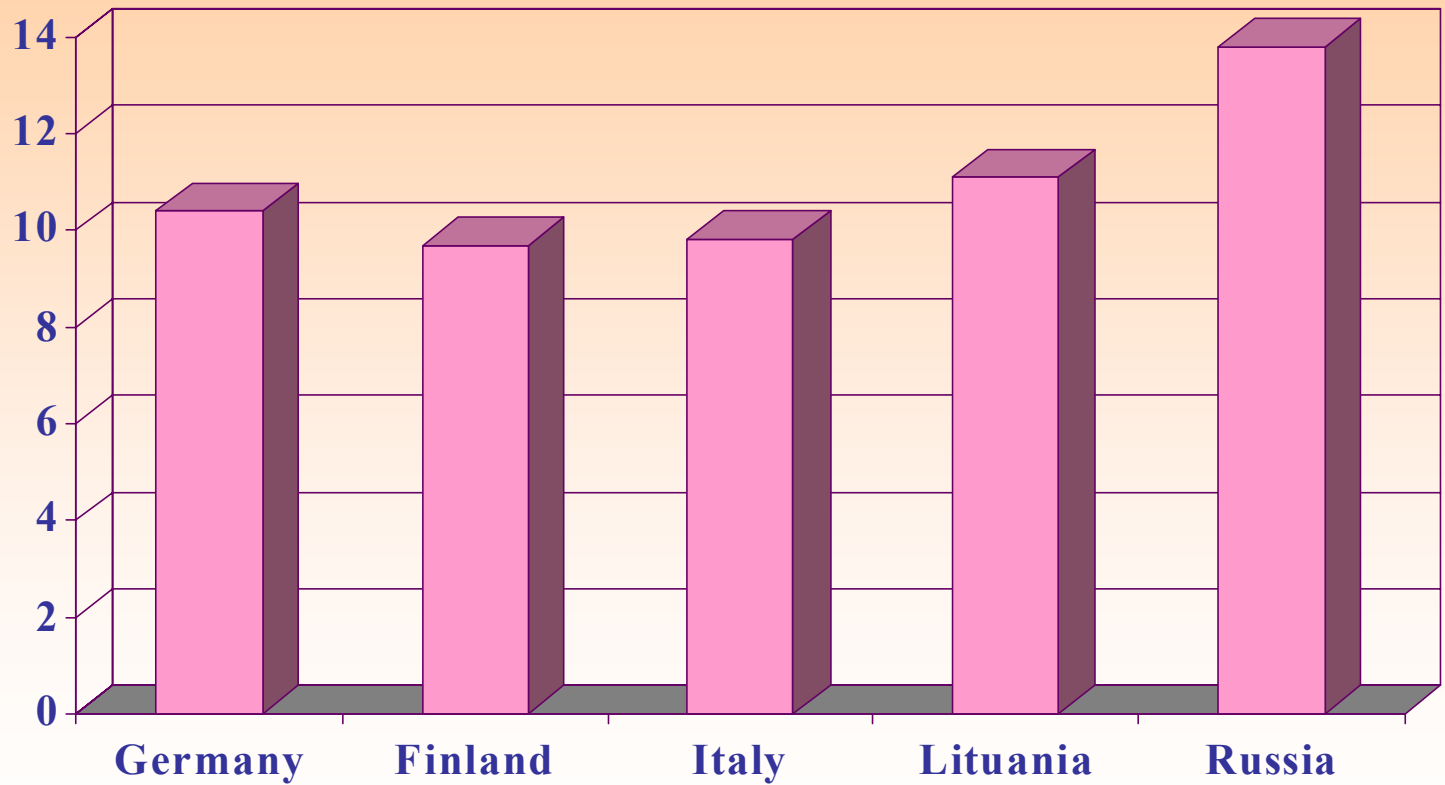
**In the Russian Federation
reside**

70 nationalities and ethnic groups

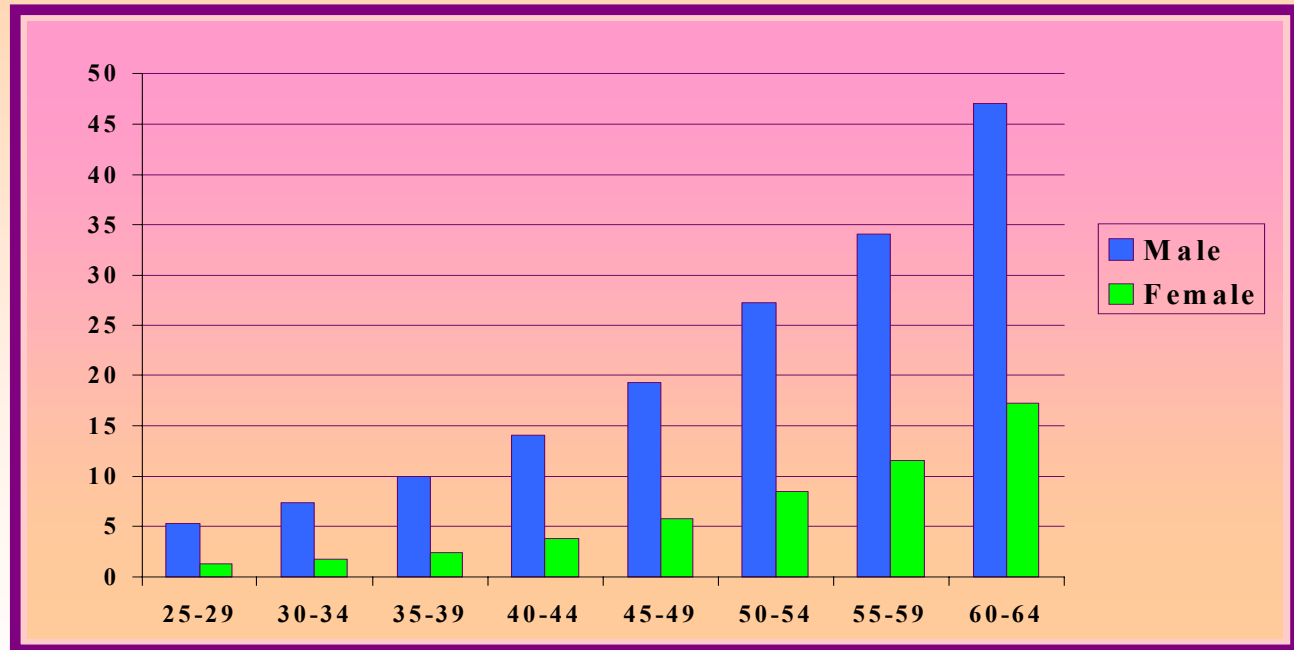
Birth rate (per 1000 population)



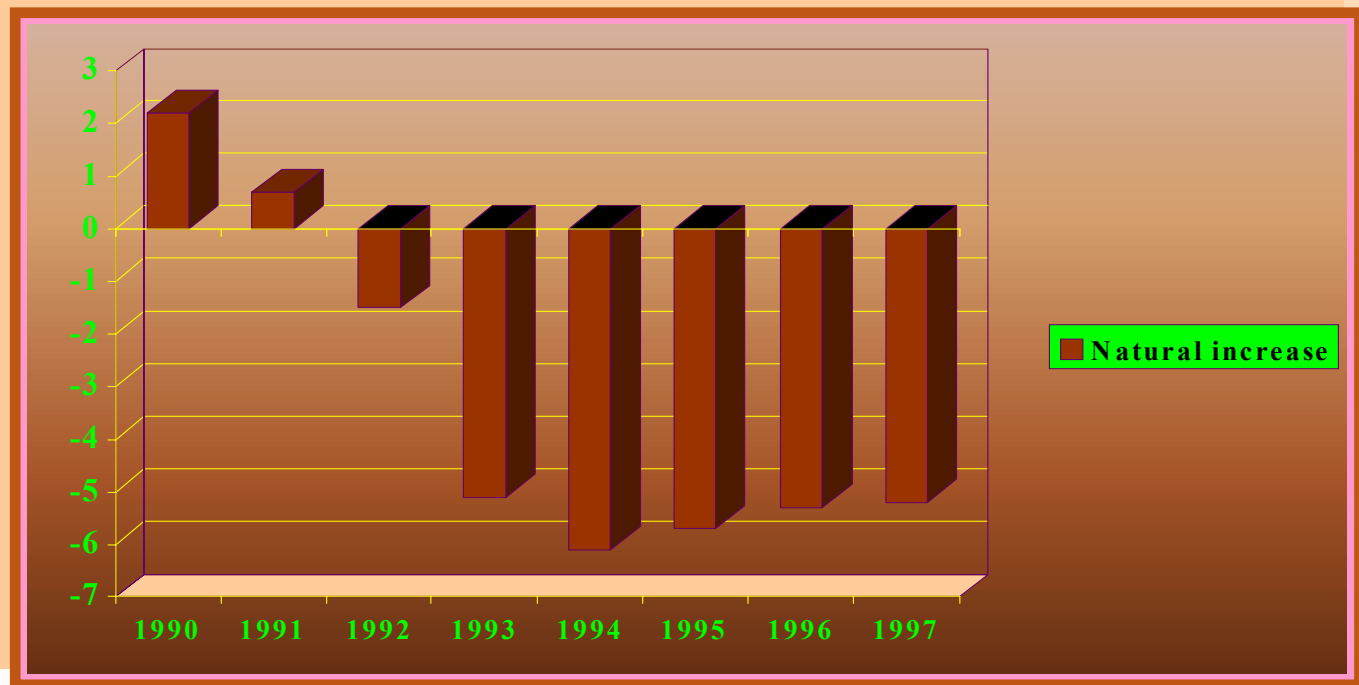
Death rate (per 1.000 population) 1997



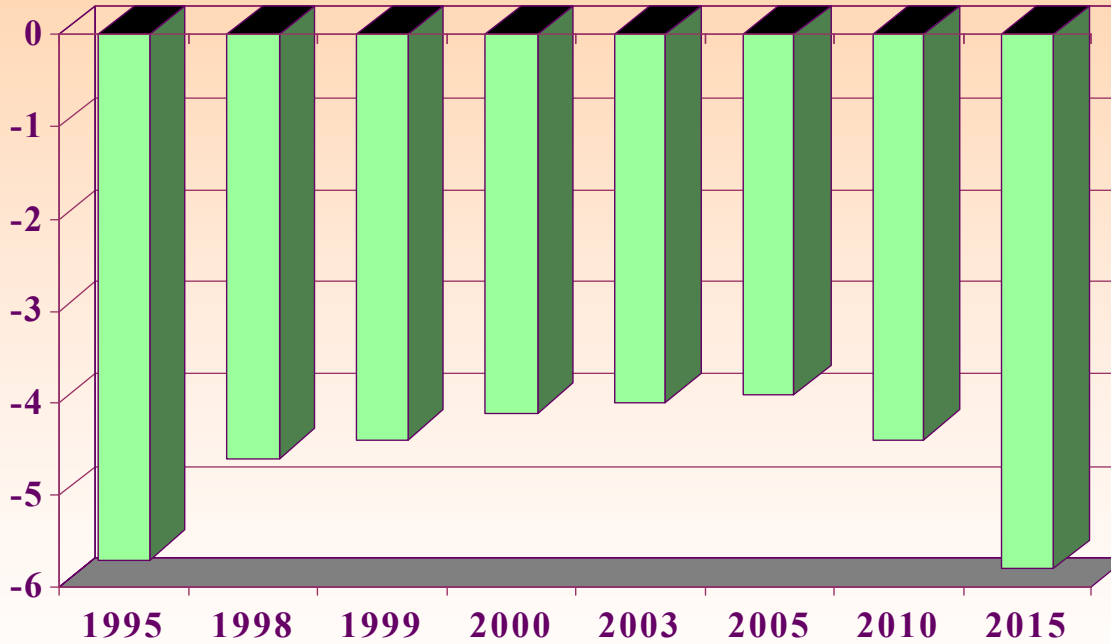
Age-specific death rates (1995, per 1000 population)



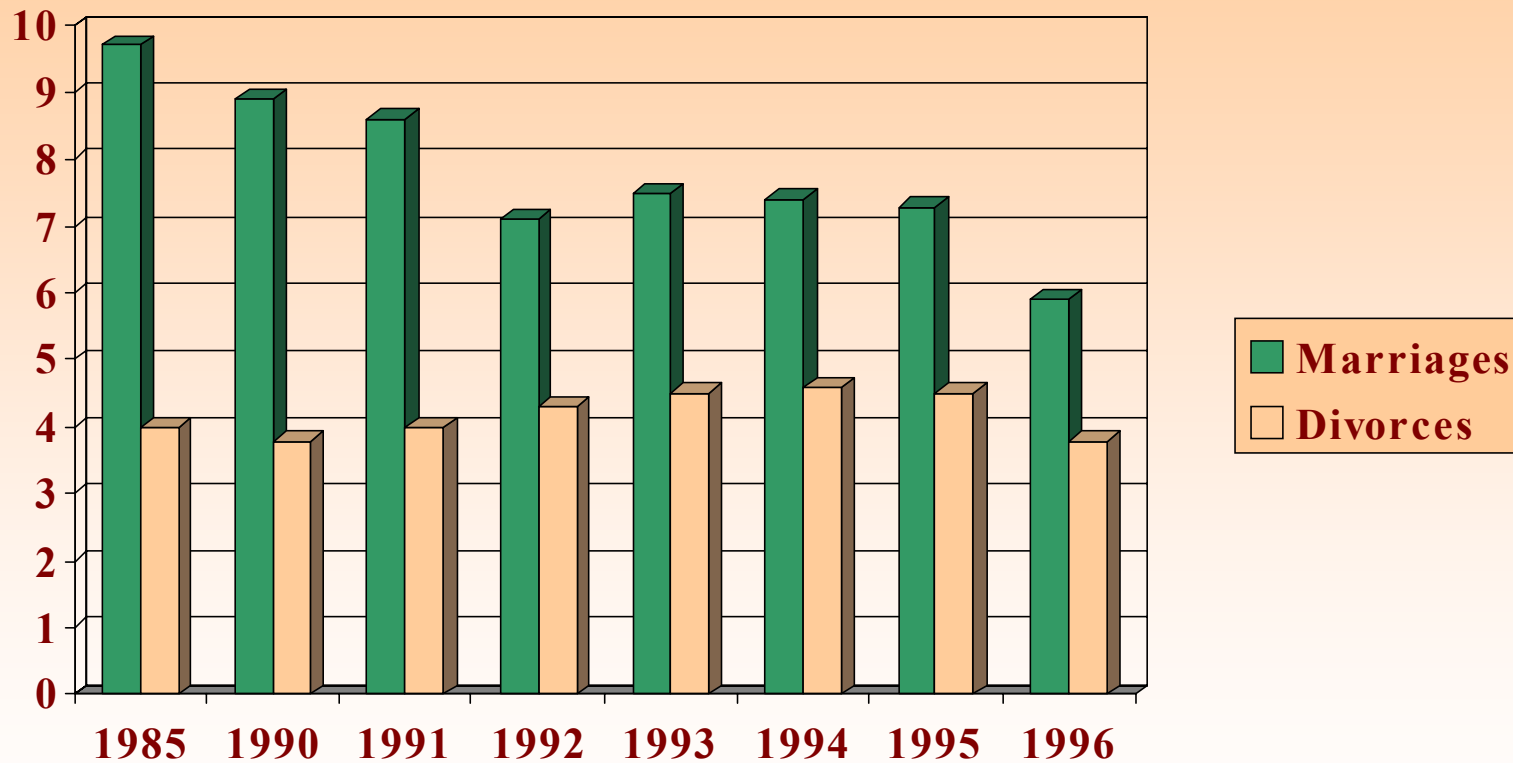
Natural increase (per 1000 population)



Expectation of natural increase (per 1.000 people)



Marriages and divorces in Russia (per 1.000 population)





Infertility

- **15-16.2 % infertile couples in Russia**



Russian Federation 1998

1.259.943 abortion

(32,8 per 1.000 women fertile age)





Complications after abortion

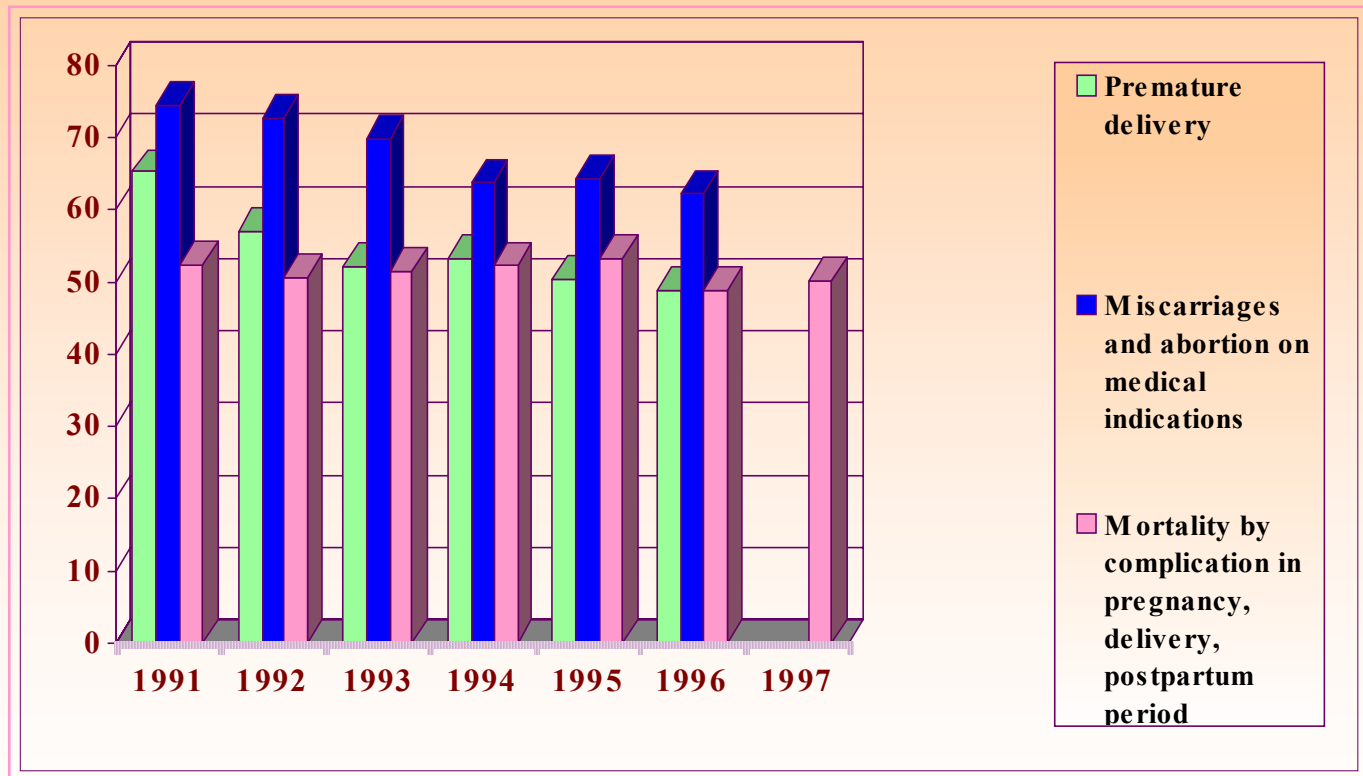
- **15.2% women 1 year after abortion out of them**
- **52.4% women after 3-5 years**



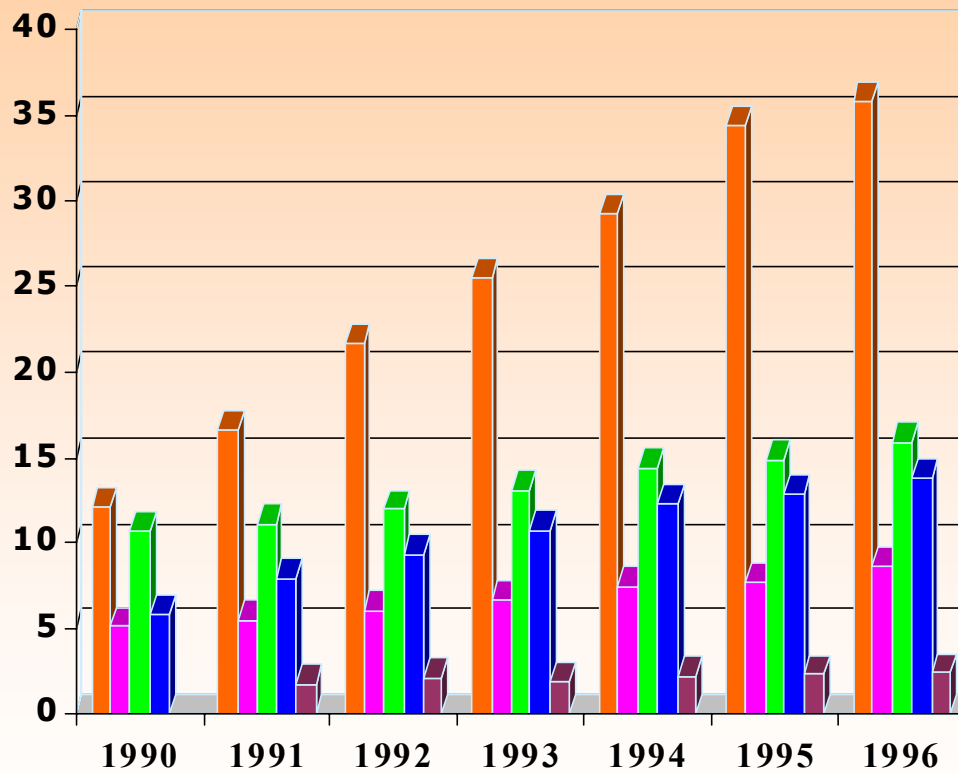
Russian Federation 1997

- **633 cases of maternal mortality**
- **24.3% deaths due to induced abortion,
from them**
- **84.4% deaths due to illegal abortions**

Pregnancy outcomes (per 1.000 deliveries)

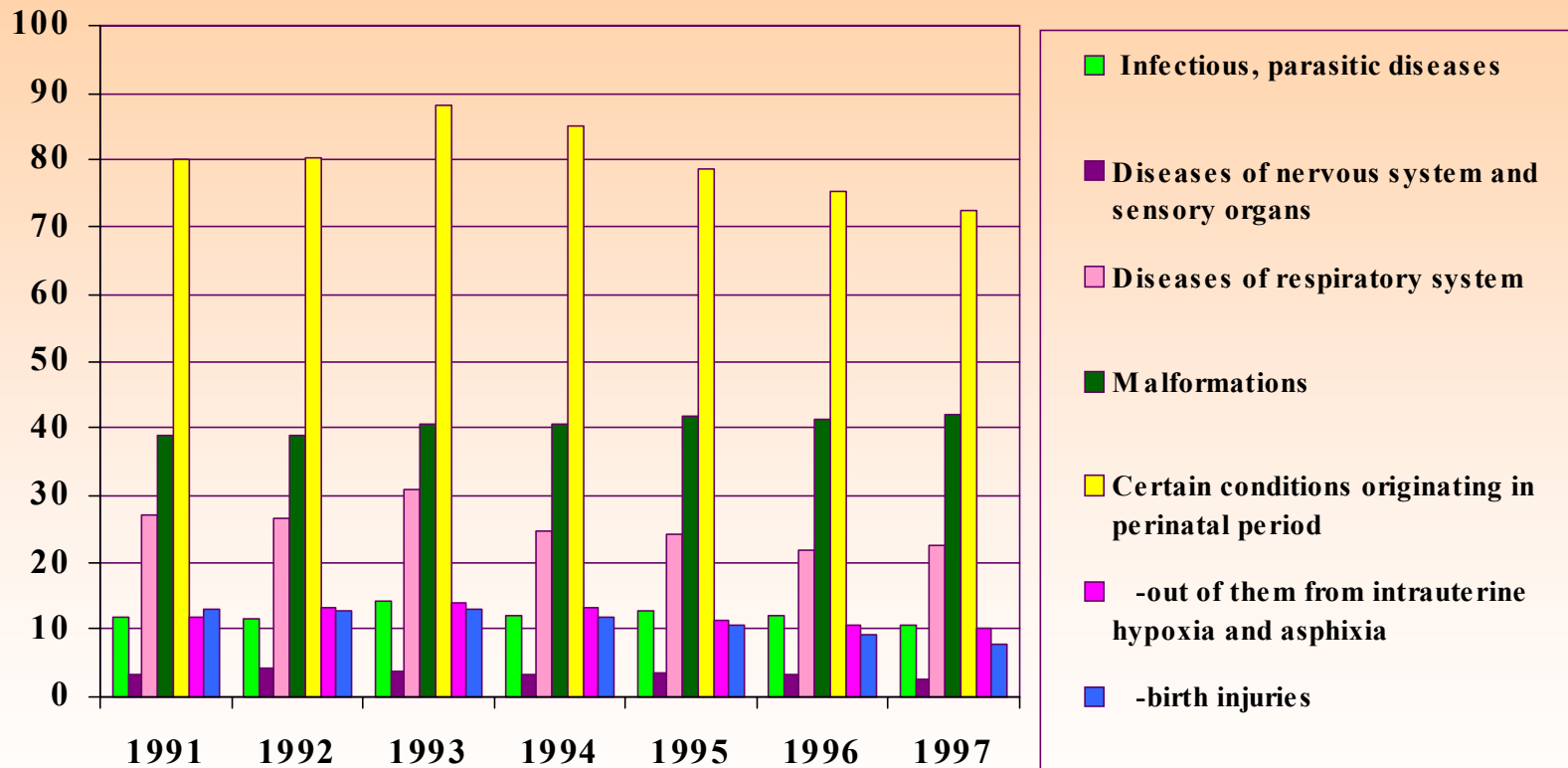


Health state of pregnant women (per 1.000 deliveries)

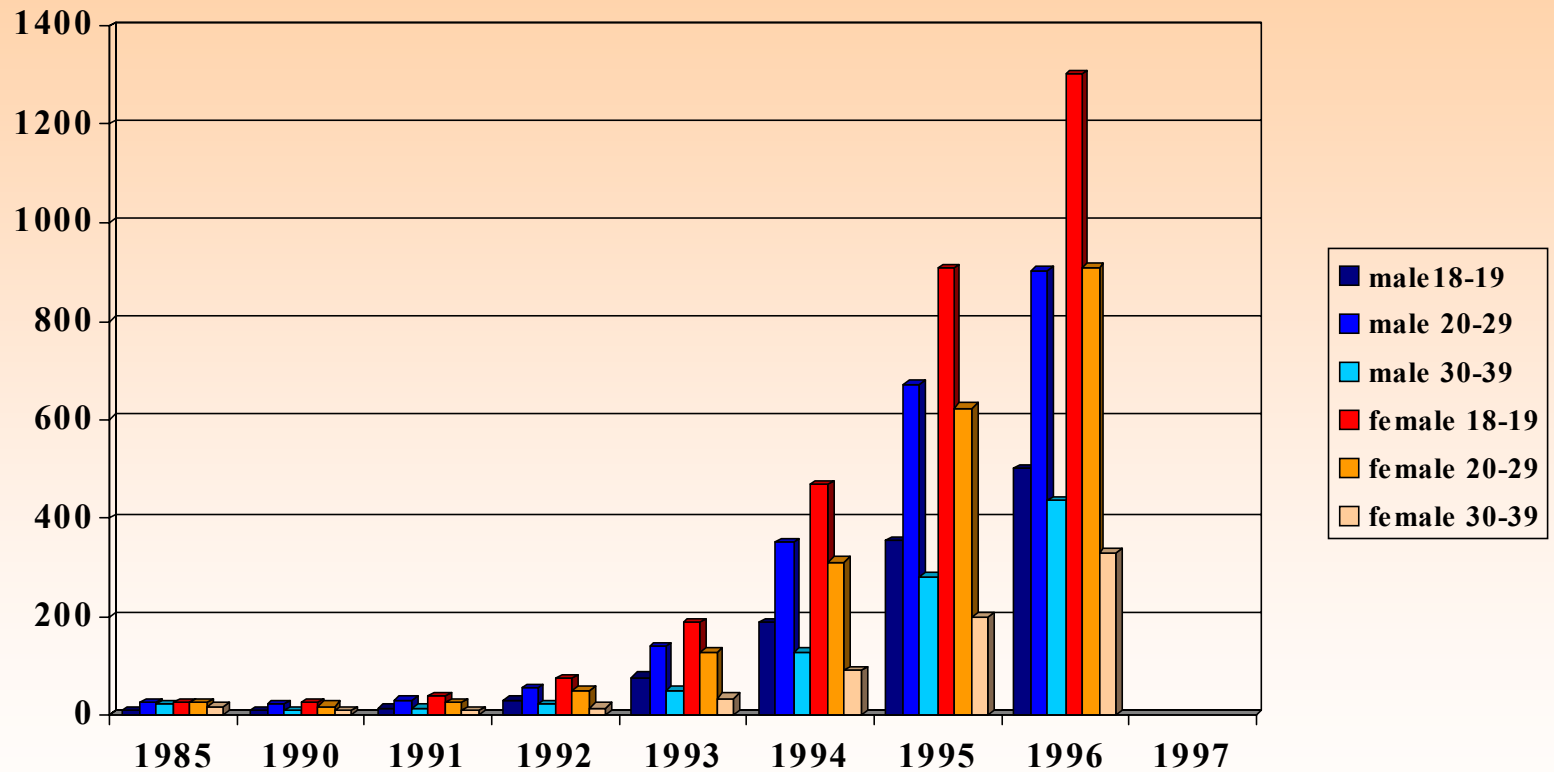


- Anaemia**
- Cardio-vascular diseases**
- Late gestosis**
- Diseases of kidney**
- Venous diseases**

Infant mortality rates by main groups of **CASES** (death at < 1 year of age per 10.000 birth)



Morbidity with syphilis (per 10.000 population)





- **Russian Federation**

10.631 cases of HIV-infection

1.01.1999



Demographic and social situation in the Russian Federation

- 📄 decrease in birth-rates and increase in death-rates
- 📄 high rates of maternal and infant mortality and morbidity, poor indices characterising pregnant women and adolescents health
- 📄 high abortion rates
- 📄 inadequate use of modern contraceptives, hormonal ones primarily
- 📄 great increase of STD`s and HIV-infection