

**SUMMARY INDICATORS: TURKEY DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEYS 1993, 1998, 2003 AND 2008**

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility rate (TFR) 15-49	2.73	2.61	2.22	2.15
<b>Contraceptive prevalence rate</b>				
Any method	62.6	63.9	71.0	73.0
Any modern method	34.5	37.7	42.5	46.0
Pill	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.3
IUD	18.8	19.8	20.2	16.9
Injection	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9
Condom	6.6	8.2	10.8	14.3
Female sterilization	2.9	4.2	5.7	8.3
Male sterilization	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Implants	-	-	-	0.0
Any traditional method	28.1	25.5	28.5	27.0
<b>Contraceptive use among married adolescent</b>				
Percentage of currently married adolescent girls using a modern contraceptive method Age 15-19	9.3	15.7	16.9	17.6
<b>Unmet need for family planning</b>				
Percentage of currently married women under age 50 with unmet need for family planning	12.0	10.1	6.0	6.2
<b>Antenatal coverage</b>				
Percentage of last live births in the five years preceding the survey for which women received at least one ANC from a medically trained provider	62.3	67.9	80.9	92.0
<b>Skilled assistance at delivery</b>				
Percentage of births in the five years preceding the survey attended by medically trained provider	75.9	80.6	82.9	91.3
<b>Postnatal care</b>				
Percent distribution of the mother's first postnatal check-up for the last live birth by time after delivery				
<4 hours	-	-	-	63.4
4-23 h	-	-	-	12.2
2 days	-	-	-	4.6
3-41 days	-	-	-	2.8
Total	-	-	-	83.0

Indicator	1993	1998	2003	2008
<b>Childhood mortality rates</b>				
Neonatal mortality	29	26	17	13
Post-neonatal mortality	23	17	12	4
Infant mortality	53	43	29	17
Child mortality	9	10	9	6
Under-five mortality	61	52	37	24
<b>Vaccination coverage</b>				
Percentage of children age 15-26 months who received specific vaccines at any time before the survey				
BCG	89.1	88.5	87.7	95.9
DPT3	77.1	58.7	64.4	89.3
Polio3	77.2	64.4	69.1	88.8
Measles	77.9	78.5	79.4	89.3
All vaccines	64.7	45.7	54.2	80.5
<b>Birth registration</b>				
Percentage of children under five whose births are registered with the civil authorities	74.2	77.7	84.3	93.7
<b>Treatment for diarrhea</b>				
Percentage of children under age five with diarrhea treated with				
ORT (ORS or homemade solution)	16.3	29.0	-	33.0
Increased fluid intake	57.0	57.0	-	48.9
<b>Treatment for ARI</b>				
Percentage of children under age five with symptoms of ARI seeking care from a trained provider	37.3	-	41.0	-
<b>Nutritional status of children</b>				
Percentage of children under age five considered malnourished according to three anthropometric indices of nutritional status				
Height-for-age (stunting)				
Moderate or severe	18.9	16.0	12.2	10.3
Severe	5.9	6.1	3.6	3.2
Weight for-height (wasting)				
Moderate or severe	3.0	1.9	0.7	0.9
Severe	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Weight-for-age (underweight)				
Moderate or severe	9.5	8.3	3.9	2.8
Severe	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Knowledge of HIV/AIDS</b>				
Percentage of women/men who have heard of HIV/AIDS				
Ever-married women	-	83.4	88.1	-
Currently married men	-	92.9	-	-
<b>Sanitary excreta disposal</b>				
Percentage of households with flush toilets, pit toilets/latrines	59.4	67.4	75.9	81.1

Indicator	1993	1998	2003	2008
<b>Education</b>				
Percentage of females 15-19 with completed primary education	90.4	89.4	85.1	91.3
Percentage of males 15-19 with completed primary education	96.1	96.0	95.0	96.5
Percentage of females 20-24 with completed secondary education	27.4	27.7	44.2	57.6
Percentage of males 20-24 with completed secondary education	46.7	42.4	63.3	79.5
<b>Breastfeeding</b>				
Percentage of children born in the five years preceding the survey who who started breastfeeding within one hour and within one day of birth				
Within 1 hour after birth	19.9	51.8	53.9	39.0
Within 1 day of birth	75.9	84.8	83.6	73.4
Percentage of children under 6 months who are exclusively breastfed (based on 24 hour recall)	10.4	10.7	20.8	41.6
Percentage of children 6-9 months receiving breast milk and complementary food (based on 24 hour recall)	60.5	61.3	37.7	67.5
<b>Maternal nutrition</b>				
Percentage of women age 15-49 body mass index (BMI) and and percentage with specific BMI levels				
12.0-15.9 (Thin-Severe)		0.1	-	0.0
16.0-16.9 (Thin-Moderate)	2.3 (thin)	0.2	0.0	0.4
17.0-18.4 (Thin-Mild)		2.3	1.8	1.3
18.5-20.4 (Normal)	9.0	8.7	7.6	8.5
20.5-22.9 (Normal)	21.1	19.5	17.8	17.1
23.0-24.9 (Normal)	16.9	17.0	15.8	14.4
25.0-26.9 (Overweight)	14.7	16.6	16.3	16.7
27.0-28.9 (Overweight)	12.4	11.6	12.7	12.5
29.0-29.9 (Overweight)	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.2
>= 30.0 (Obese)	18.7	18.8	22.7	23.9